**Lesson Plan 28 (120 min)**

**Class Plan Title:** Asking About the Past in Legendary Stories

**Topics:**

* Forming and answering questions in past simple
* Discussing events in legends from Sardinia, Portugal, and the Greek Islands

**Objectives:**

* Form past simple questions correctly
* Ask and answer questions about past events in a legend or historical story

**Contents:**

* **Grammar:** Past simple (interrogative form)
* **Vocabulary:** Common question words (*who, what, where, when, why, how*) and verbs used in historical storytelling (*happen, rule, fight, build, discover, resist, escape, predict, conquer, betray*)

**Class Structure:**

* **Ice Breaker (10-15 minutes)**
  + **Activity: "What Happened?"**
  + The teacher tells a very short introduction to a Sardinian, Portuguese, or Greek Island legend
  + Students ask questions to learn more
  + This introduces past simple questions naturally.
* **Address the Topics (45 min)**
  + **Grammar Explanation**
    - Introduce past simple question structure:
      * *What did the sailors find?*
      * *Where did the kingdom fall?*
      * *Did the village resist the invasion?*
    - Explain short answers:
      * *Yes, they did.* / *No, they didn’t.*
  + **Vocabulary Introduction**
    - Teach question words (*who, what, where, when, why, how*).
    - Introduce verbs related to historical events (*rule, fight, build, discover, resist, conquer, betray*).
    - Ask students: *"What questions would you ask about a legend?"*
* **Practical Activity (45 min)**
  + **Activity: "Investigating the Legend"**
  + Students receive a short legend and create 5-7 past simple questions about it.
  + They take turns asking and answering their questions in pairs.
* **Conclusion (15 min)**
  + Discussion: *"Which questions helped you understand the legend better?"*
  + Quick class challenge: The teacher gives past simple answers, and students guess the correct question (*"The castle stood on the island for 300 years." → "Where did the castle stand?"*).

**Materials Needed:**

* Short legends from Sardinia, Portugal, and the Greek Islands
* Question-building worksheets
* Speaking prompt cards